

## Special Areas under MARPOL

In Annex I *Prevention of pollution by oil*, Annex II *Control of pollution by noxious liquid substances*, Annex IV *Prevention of pollution by sewage from ships* and Annex V *Prevention of pollution by garbage from ships*, MARPOL defines certain sea areas as "special areas" in which, for technical reasons relating to their oceanographical and ecological condition and to their sea traffic, the adoption of special mandatory methods for the prevention of sea pollution is required. Under the Convention, these special areas are provided with a higher level of protection than other areas of the sea.

Annex VI *Regulations for the Prevention of Air Pollution from Ships* establishes certain sulphur oxide (SOx) Emission Control Areas with more stringent controls on sulphur emissions.

Special areas under MARPOL are as follows:

<b>Adoption, entry into force &amp; date of taking effect of Special Areas</b>			
<b>Special Areas</b>	<b>Adopted #</b>	<b>Date of Entry into Force</b>	<b>In Effect From</b>
<b>Annex I: Oil</b>			
Mediterranean Sea	2 Nov 1973	2 Oct 1983	2 Oct 1983
Baltic Sea	2 Nov 1973	2 Oct 1983	2 Oct 1983
Black Sea	2 Nov 1973	2 Oct 1983	2 Oct 1983
Red Sea	2 Nov 1973	2 Oct 1983	*
"Gulfs" area	2 Nov 1973	2 Oct 1983	1 Aug 2008
Gulf of Aden	1 Dec 1987	1 Apr 1989	*
Antarctic area	16 Nov 1990	17 Mar 1992	17 Mar 1992
North West European Waters	25 Sept 1997	1 Feb 1999	1 Aug 1999
Oman area of the Arabian Sea	15 Oct 2004	1 Jan 2007	*
Southern South African waters	13 Oct 2006	1 Mar 2008	1 Aug 2008
<b>Annex II: Noxious Liquid Substances</b>			
Antarctic area	30 Oct 1992	1 Jul 1994	1 Jul 1994
<b>Annex IV: Sewage</b>			
Baltic Sea	15 Jul 2011	1 Jan 2013	**
<b>Annex V: Garbage</b>			
Mediterranean Sea	2 Nov 1973	31 Dec 1988	1 May 2009
Baltic Sea	2 Nov 1973	31 Dec 1988	1 Oct 1989
Black Sea	2 Nov 1973	31 Dec 1988	*
Red Sea	2 Nov 1973	31 Dec 1988	*
"Gulfs" area	2 Nov 1973	31 Dec 1988	1 Aug 2008
North Sea	17 Oct 1989	18 Feb 1991	18 Feb 1991
Antarctic area (south of latitude 60 degrees south)	16 Nov 1990	17 Mar 1992	17 Mar 1992
Wider Caribbean region including the Gulf of Mexico and the Caribbean Sea	4 Jul 1991	4 Apr 1993	1 May 2011
<b>Annex VI: Prevention of air pollution by ships (Emission Control Areas)</b>			
Baltic Sea (SOx)	26 Sept 1997	19 May 2005	19 May 2006
North Sea (SOx)	22 Jul 2005	22 Nov 2006	22 Nov 2007
North American (SOx, and NOx and PM)	26 Mar 2010	1 Aug 2011	1 Aug 2012
United States Caribbean Sea ECA (SOx, NOx and PM)	26 Jul 2011	1 Jan 2013	1 Jan 2014

# Status of multilateral conventions and instruments in respect of which the International Maritime Organization or its Secretary-General perform depositary or other functions as at 31 December 2002.

\* The Special Area requirements for these areas have not yet taken effect because of lack of notifications from MARPOL Parties whose coastlines border the relevant special areas on the existence of adequate reception facilities (regulations 38.6 of MARPOL Annex I and 5(4) of MARPOL Annex V).

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\*\* The new special area requirements, which will enter into force on 1 January 2013, will only take effect upon receipt of sufficient notifications on the existence of adequate reception facilities from Parties to MARPOL Annex IV whose coastlines border the relevant special area (regulation 13.2 of the revised MARPOL Annex IV, which was adopted by resolution MEPC.200(62) and which will enter into force on 1 January 2013).